

### TAX PREPARATION CHECKLIST & INFO - TAX YEAR 2019

(Revised - January 15, 2020)

#### Schedule Overview:

- January 2020: Collect tax documents and backup information for deductions and expenses
- Mid-January Mid-February: Tax documents are delivered electronically or by mail (W-2, 1099s, etc).
   Brokerage consolidated 1099s are usually delivered near President's Day Feb 17, 2020.
- January 27, 2020: The IRS begins processing 2019 tax returns.
- February, 2020: The processing priority in Feb is to complete all Form 1041 (Trust) tax filings because the resulting K-1s need to be delivered for personal tax filings (1040s).
- March 2, 2020: This is the deadline to provide health insurance coverage Forms 1095-B and 1095-C. These are not required for filing. Do not wait to receive them; only send for backup purposes when received.
- March 2020: This is the crunch mode to complete most Form 1040 (Personal) tax filings. Please deliver all tax information by *March 27, 2020*.
- April 2020: The processing backlog is worked until the filing deadline. Extensions are filed as needed.
- May 2209: Complete and file most extensions by May 22, 2020 (Memorial Day Weekend).

### Filing deadlines:

- US & States: Monday 3/16/2020 Filing deadline for US Form 1065 (Partnerships) and US Form 1120-S (S-Corporations). These filings generate K-1 forms to the partners and S-Corp members.
- US: Wednesday 4/15/2020. Filing deadline for US Form 1040 (Personal) & Form 1041 (Fiduciary)
- MA: Wednesday 4/15/2020. (Patriots' Day in MA is observed on Monday 4/20/2020).
- ME: Wednesday 4/15/2020. (Patriots' Day in ME is observed on Monday 4/20/2020).
- NH (Interest & Dividends): Wednesday 4/15/2020.
- CA, CT, NJ, NY, RI, VT (most other states): Wednesday 4/15/2020. (Same as US, except later deadlines for DE, HI, IA, LA, VA)

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### SECURE Act (passed in Dec 2019):

The US government spending legislation signed into law in Dec 2019 includes major new retirement plan provisions under the SECURE Act. The new provisions include these key items related to personal income tax:

- IRA contributions: The 70 ½ age limit restriction to make IRA contributions is eliminated.
- Required Minimum Distributions (RMDs): The age to start RMDs is increased to 72.
  - Born before 7/1/1949 (age 70 ½ by 12/31/2019): RMDs start at age 70 ½
  - o Born after 6/30/1949 (age 70 ½ after 12/31/2019): RMDs start at age 72
- Qualified Charitable Distributions (QCDs): The eligible age for QCDs remains 70 ½.
- Inherited IRAs and Roth IRAs: The lifetime RMD option for most beneficiaries is eliminated and replaced by a 10 year distribution rule. In other words, most inherited IRA and Roth IRA accounts created after 12/31/2019 must be fully distributed within 10 years of the death of the original account owner. This is a major change for estate planning considerations. There are a set of specific exceptions:
  - Spouse
  - Disabled
  - o Chronically III
  - o Certain minor children until they reach age of majority
  - o Individuals who are not at least 10 years younger than the decedent

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#### Tax payments:

- Estimated tax payments made, if any, for US and state.
  - Provide amounts and dates for each quarterly US & state payment. Copies of checks or transaction statements are preferred. The details are important - this is a common source of discrepancy notices after filings are processed.

#### Health Insurance coverage:

- Form 1095-A: Health Insurance Marketplace provided if you received health insurance through a government exchange. This form is required to reconcile health insurance tax credits.
- Form 1095-B: Health Coverage provided by your health insurance provider(s) to report your coverage.

  Medicare and other government health insurance providers send Form 1095-B.
- Form 1095-C: Employer-Provided Health Insurance Offer and Coverage provided by large employers (50+ employees) to report employer-sponsored coverage.
- Form 1099-HC (MA residents only): Individual Mandate Massachusetts Health Care Coverage provided by your health insurance provider(s) to comply with MA state tax requirements. Most MA residents will receive both Form 1095-B for US purposes and Form 1099-HC for MA purposes.
- Health Savings Accounts:

Form 5498-SA: ContributionsForm 1099-SA: Distributions

<u>Note</u>: Form 1095-B and Form 1095-C may not be received until early March. These are <u>not</u> required to complete and submit the tax filings. Do not wait for these forms before delivering the rest of your tax information, but deliver these after received to have on file as backup. Form 1095-A, however, <u>is</u> required to complete the tax filing.

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### Tax Documents for Charles Schwab accounts managed by TFA:

Schwab tax documents:

- 1099-R for retirement accounts (IRAs, etc)
- Consolidated 1099 for non-retirement accounts (TOD, Trust, etc)

**Note:** TFA has Schwab tax documents for open accounts. Clients <u>do not need to provide</u> Schwab tax documents for <u>open</u> accounts. Clients must provide the tax documents for any <u>closed</u> accounts.

#### Income:

- W-2s: Earnings from work as an employee
- 1099-MISC: Earnings from Self-employment
- 1099-INT: Interest
- 1099-INT: Tax-Exempt Interest
- 1099-DIV: Dividends (Most investment firms provide a consolidated 1099-INT, 1099-DIV, 1099-B document)
- 1099-B: Capital gains transactions and cost basis details
- Rental property. (Schedule E) Provide income and expenses
- 1099-R: Pension and Annuity income
- 1099-R: Retirement plan distributions IRA, 401k, 403b, etc
- SSA-1099: Social Security benefits income
- 1099-G: State income tax refund
- 1099-G: State Unemployment income
- W-2G: Gambling, lottery, or prize winnings
- K-1: Trust, Partnership or S-Corporation income
- Alimony received
- Any other income sources (Ex. Executor or Fiduciary compensation; Jury duty pay; Not for profit ore related party rental income; Hobby income; Royalties; Sales of collectibles, etc).

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### Adjustments to Income (Expenses):

- Educator (teacher) expenses (up to \$250)
- Health Savings Account (HSA) contributions
- Self-employed health insurance premiums
- Penalty for early withdrawal of savings (CDs)
- IRA contributions (Traditional or Roth)
  - o Form 5498: This is an informational form. It is sent in January if contributions were made during the prior calendar year and it is sent in May if contributions were made during January April for the prior calendar year. This form is not required for tax filings, but please provide when received.
- Student loan interest paid (1098-E)
- · Alimony paid
- Tuition and fees (1098-T) Note: Reinstated through 2020.
- Moving expenses (work-related, 50+ miles) *Note: This deduction is eliminated starting in 2018 under the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act.*

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### **Deductions (Expenses):**

- Medical (Ex. Insurance premiums, co-pays, fees, prescriptions, equipment, supplies, dental, vision, long-term care premiums, miles driven) a list is fine; keep your receipts for backup.
  - o AGI Limitation: 7.5% reinstated through 2020
- Mortgage interest, points (1098)
- Mortgage insurance premiums reinstated through 2020
- Real estate taxes paid (1098 for escrow or tax bills)
- Excise taxes paid (auto, boat, motorcycle, etc)
- Charitable donations: cash a list is fine; keep your receipts for backup
- Charitable donations: non-cash personal property (clothing, furniture, household goods) include charity name and address and date of each contribution. Take photos for your backup records!
- Child care expenses. Include amounts, payee information (tax id number, name and address).
- Unreimbursed job related expenses (Ex. Professional books, journals, dues, union dues, etc; Safety clothing and uniforms; Tools and other equipment) *Note: This deduction is eliminated starting in 2018 under the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act.*
- Tax prep fees (if prior year was not prepared by TFA) *Note: This deduction is eliminated starting in 2018 under the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act.*
- Investment and advisory fees, safe deposit box, IRA custodial fees. ) Note: This deduction is eliminated starting in 2018 under the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act.
- Gambling losses (limited to winnings)
- Residential energy improvements (to the extent not previously used)

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### Massachusetts Tax Filers:

MA Department of Revenue: https://www.mass.gov/orgs/massachusetts-department-of-revenue

- Form 1099-HC: Health Insurance sent by Health Insurance providers to MA residents
- Rent paid for primary home (Max deduction is 50% of first \$6,000; Max benefit is \$3,000 x 5.05% = \$151.50)
- Commuter expenses (Max deductible amount is \$900; Max benefit is \$750 x 5.05% = \$38)
  - EZDriveMA tolls paid annual tax statement is available on the EZDriveMA web site (https://www.ezdrivema.com)
  - o MBTA or Commuter rail costs
- Prepaid tuition or College Savings Plan deduction (MA U Plan 529 contributions) new in 2017
  - o Single: Maximum deduction benefit is \$1,000 x 5.05% = \$50.50
  - O Joint: Maximum deduction benefit is \$2,000 x 5.05% = \$101.00
- Use tax (out-of-state / internet purchases):
  - o Elect safe-harbor amount (MA AGI x 1% x 6.25% use tax) or
  - o List all purchases of \$1,000 or more + total amount of all purchases less than \$1,000
- Circuit Breaker Credit (age 65+ as of 12/31/2018):
  - o Max 2019 credit: \$1,130
  - o Income limits (Total MA income): \$90,000 joint; \$60,000 single; \$75,000 head of household
  - o Assessed value of home (Max: \$808,000)
  - o Total property taxes paid (100% is applied to qualify for the credit)
  - o Total water/sewer bills (50% is applied to qualify for the credit)
  - o Total rent if you are a tenant

Homeowners: Qualified housing costs must exceed 10% of total MA income to qualify for the credit. Tenants: 25% of total rent must exceed 10% of total MA income to qualify for the credit.

- 2019: The MA income tax rate is reduced to 5.05% from 5.10%
- 2020: Tha MA income tax rate is reduced to 5.0% from 5.05%

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### New Hampshire Tax Filers:

NH Department of Revenue Administration: <a href="https://www.revenue.nh.gov/">https://www.revenue.nh.gov/</a>

- NH does not have an income tax or sales tax but it does have a tax on "Interest and Dividends". This is Form DP-10. The tax rate is 5% on the total amount that exceeds \$2,400 for single filers or \$4,800 for joint filers. Taxpayers age 65+ are allowed an additional \$1,200 exemption amount (\$3,600 for single filers; \$7,200 for joint filers both over age 65). Capital gains are not subject to this tax.
- NH also has a Business Enterprise Tax and Business Profits Tax for businesses that operate in NH.
- Local (town) auto tax: Only the town portion of NH auto tax is based on the value of the vehicle and allowed as a US Form 1040 Schedule A itemized deduction in the taxes category. The NH state registration portion of the total fee is not deductible.

### Maine Tax Filers:

Maine Revenue Services: https://www.maine.gov/revenue/

- Maine enacted 2018 tax legislation to generally in response to the 2017 federal Tax Cuts and Jobs Act.
   Here is a reference from Maine Revenue Services:
  - o <a href="https://www.maine.gov/revenue/rules/legischange18.htm">https://www.maine.gov/revenue/rules/legischange18.htm</a>
- Maine standard deduction amount equals the federal amount.
- Maine itemized deduction may be increased by the amount of real and personal property taxes not claimed for federal income tax purposes because of the federal limitation.

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# **Vermont Tax Filers:**

VT Department of Taxes: <a href="https://tax.vermont.gov/home">https://tax.vermont.gov/home</a>

- Vermont enacted 2018 tax legislation in response to the 2017 federal Tax Cuts and Jobs Act.. Here is a reference from Vermont Department of Taxes:
  - o <a href="https://tax.vermont.gov/research-and-reports/legislative-updates/2018">https://tax.vermont.gov/research-and-reports/legislative-updates/2018</a>
- Vermont defines a separate standard deduction from the federal amount. Filers age 65+ are allowed an additional \$1,000 deduction.
- Vermont marginal tax rates are lower starting in 2018.
- Vermont provides an exemption for the taxable portion of Social Security benefits starting in 2018.
- Vermont allows for a 5% non-refundable credit for charitable contributions that qualify as deductible contributions under IRS rules.

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### **New York Tax Filers:**

NY Department of Taxation and Finance: <a href="https://www.tax.ny.gov/">https://www.tax.ny.gov/</a>

- NY requires driver license or state id details on tax filings to assist in preventing fraud. Please provide a copy of state id for NY tax filings:
  - o Reference: <a href="https://www.tax.ny.gov/pdf/pit/driver-license-requirements.pdf">https://www.tax.ny.gov/pdf/pit/driver-license-requirements.pdf</a>
  - o If the taxpayer has either a driver license or state-issued ID, the following information is required:
    - license or ID number
    - issuing state
    - issue date
    - expiration date
    - document number (NYS-issued licenses and IDs only)
- NY decoupled from certain key provisions of the TCJA:
  - Itemized Deductions: NY does <u>not</u> adopt the TCJA provisions for itemized deductions. NY itemized deductions are allowed separate from US itemized deductions.
  - Moving Expenses: NY continues to allow a deduction for qualifying moving expenses
  - o 529 plan expenses: NY does <u>not</u> adopt the TCJA provision that allows 529 expenses for K-12.

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