

GENERAL TAX CATEGORIES AND TOPICS – TAX YEAR 2023

(Revised January 30, 2024)

(iteristed failuary 50, 2024)	
	Personal and Family
Change in marital status	Married – prior year tax returns of both spouses
	Separated or Divorced – date and agreement; Surviving spouse
Change in household members	Births, Adoptions, Deaths, family members moved in or out – Dates,
	SSNs, relevant documents
Change of address, email,	Date moved; Residency period for different states; Confirm new address
phone	and contact info for tax filings
Change of job	New employer name & address; end date of previous employer and start
	date of new employer
Retired	Date retired; Note related changes such as health insurance coverage,
	pension options, etc.
Change of primary bank /	Void check or bank routing and account number for direct deposit of
checking account	refunds or direct debit of balance due amounts.
Dependents / Children with	Earned income; Investment income (\$1,250 - \$2,500 taxed at child rate;
income	\$2,500+ taxed at parent rate). Review for separate tax filing.
Household Employees	Individuals providing child care, health care, cleaning, other services
	inside the home: There are special requirements if you paid someone
	more than \$1,000 in any quarter or more than \$2,000 for the year – W-2
	filing(s), state unemployment and worker's comp insurance.
Foreign assets	List all accounts and assets held outside the US and maximum value of
	each account or asset during the year. Form 114 (Report of Foreign
	Bank and Financial Accounts) is a required separate filing for foreign
	assets > \$10,000. Form 8938 is required with Form 1040 filings for
	foreign assets > \$50,000.
Gifts made	List dates, type, amount if > \$17,000 per individual. A Gift Tax filing
	(Form 709) is required in that case. The 2024 gift allowance is \$18,000 .
	List any contributions made to ABLE accounts
Gifts received	If property is received (investments, real estate, personal property), then
	the basis from the donor must be determined
Prizes, awards, lottery or	Provide Form 1099-MISC or Form W-2G.
gambling winnings	Log winnings and losses for each gambling session.
Lawsuit or insurance	Provide background and supporting documentation
settlements	

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Sales & Use Tax	List out-of-state purchases and amounts (internet, phone, in person)
	made for use in your home state if no sales tax was paid. State "use tax"
	may apply. Option to elect safe-harbor for some states (Ex. MA, ME)

Federal and State Income Taxes	
Federal (US) estimated taxes	Provide a detailed list of US estimated taxes paid – date, amount
State estimated taxes	Provide a detailed list of state estimated taxes paid – date, amount
Other income tax payments	Provide a list of any other US or state income tax payments that were
	made separately from tax withholding, such as to pay a prior year
	amount – date, amount for each payment
Tax notices	Provide any tax notices received from IRS or state tax agency
ID Theft	Provide IRS IP PIN if applicable

Health Insurance and Expenses	
Insurance coverage	Employer plan(s): Form 1095-C
	Healthcare.gov (Government Exchange): Form 1095-A
	Medicare: Form 1095-B
	Individual, Family, or Self-employed plan
	MA Health Insurance: Form 1099-HC
Health Savings Account	Contributions: Employer or personal – Form 5498-SA
	Distributions: Form 1099-SA
Long-term Care insurance	Premium payments: List the amounts for taxpayer and spouse
	separately
	Benefits paid (claims): Form 1099-LTC
Out-of-pocket expenses and	Insurance premiums (but not pre-tax payroll deductions)
bills paid	Prescriptions
	Doctors, Dentists, Vision, Hospital, etc
	Parking and miles driven to appointments (\$0.22/mile)

Education	
Tuition and fees	Form 1098-T
	Provide all invoices / bills

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Student loans	Form 1098-E for interest paid
Pre-paid tuition or 529 plans	Contributions: List amounts contributed for the year for each student.
	Provide the plan statement.
	Distributions: Form 1099-Q
Special cases	Education Savings Accounts – contributions or distributions
	US Savings Bonds cashed and used for education

Home / Real Estate	
Real Estate purchases or sales	Settlement statements for both the original purchase and the sale.
	Form 1099-S for sale if issued
	List of major improvements with date, description, amount to
	establish adjusted cost basis.
Mortgages & Home Equity	Form 1098 – Mortgage interest
Loans or Lines of Credit	Original loan date, amount, rate, term
(HELOC)	Documents for any refinances or new loans done during the year
Taxes	Property taxes paid – provide copies of the bills for backup
	MA: Auto excise tax paid to town
	MA Senior Circuit Breaker credit: Assessed value of home by town and
	copies of water/sewer bills paid
	NH: Local portion of auto tax only
Energy improvements	Windows, doors, insulation, solar
Business use (Office in home)	Must be "regular and exclusive". Total sq. ft. of home and sq. ft. for
	the office.
Rental use	Did you rent out any portion of your home? AirBnb?
Renter	Amount of rent you paid if you are a tenant. Include first and last
	month rent, but not security deposit.

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Work	
Job-related move	Moving costs if due to a job change and at least 50 miles
Unreimbursed expenses	If an employee: work expenses you paid and employer did not
	reimburse. Mileage: Keep a detailed log; auto year, make, model.
	Total miles driven for the year; commuting miles (not deductible);
	business miles (deductible)
Job hunting	Expenses related to looking for a new job in the same field.
Retirement plan	Participation is usually noted on the W-2; note any special
	circumstances.
Self-employment	Income (1099-NEC) – new form for 2020
	Expenses;
	Office-in-home;
	Mileage (see above for details needed);
	Equipment / property purchased – date, description, amount;
	Form 1099-K for credit card transactions;
	Issue 1099-NEC to contractors / vendors as required.
Hobbies	Provide a list of income and expenses

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Retirement	
Social Security benefits	Did you start collecting SS benefits this year? (Age 62 – 70)
received	Form SSA-1099 reports the benefits received
Medicare	Are you on Medicare? (Age 65 for Part A; Enroll in Part B & Part D at
	age 65 or later if still working and covered by a qualified employer plan)
Pension benefits	Did you receive any pension distributions? – Form 1099-R
IRAs, Roth IRAs, SEP, SIMPLE,	Distributions: Form 1099-R
401k, 403b, 457	RMDs (Required Minimum Distributions)
	Age 72 if born in 1950 or earlier
	• Age 73 if born between 1951 - 1959
	Contributions: List amount and type of account; Provide Form 5498 .
	This is an informational form that reports IRA & Roth IRA
	contributions.
Deferred Compensation	Form W-2 reports income received from deferred compensation
	plans.
Contribution history	If possible, provide a log of all prior year contributions to IRA, SEP-
	IRA, SIMPLE IRA, and Solo 401k plans. Provide Form 8606 from prior
	year tax filings to substantiate non-deductible contributions.
	MA residents: prior year contributions are recovered tax-free with
	proper records because MA provides no deduction for the original contributions.

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Charity	
Cash of checks	List the contributions: Charity, amount, date(s). Keep proof as backup.
	Donations of \$250+ require a corroborating letter from the charity
	per IRS regulations
Personal property (non-cash)	If \$500+, provide a detailed list:
or in-kind donations (Ex. food,	Date of donation, charity name & address, item donated, original
supplies)	cost, how acquired, fair market value, method used to determine fair
	market value. Take photos of your donations for backup. The receipt
	slips given by the charities are not sufficient documentation as the
	charity does not value the goods donated.
Parking and Miles	Keep a log – costs for parking and miles at \$0.14/mile are deductible
Appreciated stock or securities	Provide supporting documentation
Car or boat	Provide Form 1098-C if value received was \$500+ or other written
	acknowledgement from the charity
Land for conservation	Provide appraisal and related documentation from the charity
Qualified Charitable	This is an option for those age 70 ½+. Provide the 1099-R that
Distribution (QCD) from IRA	reports the total distribution and related statement(s) for the
	charitable contribution amounts along with the acknowledgement
	letter from the charity. Only Traditional or Rollover IRA accounts are
	eligible for QCDs. SEP IRA, SIMPLE IRA, 401k, 403b, other accounts are
	not eligible for QCDs.
	Note: Donor-advised funds are <u>not</u> eligible to receive QCDs.

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	Investments	
Interest, Dividends, and Capital	Form 1099-INT , Form 1099-DIV , Form 1099-B from any non-	
Gains / Losses	managed accounts outside of Charles Schwab	
Rental Real Estate	Income, Expenses. List equipment / property purchased – date,	
	description, amount. Note personal use days and rental use days if	
	part personal and part rental (ex. Vacation home). Settlement	
	statements for any sale or purchase of real estate	
Business interests	K1s for Partnership or S-Corporation interests	
Estates and Trusts	K1s for any Estate or Trust distributions	
Personal Loans	Lender: Copy of promissory note with loan terms; list payments	
	received – date, amount. Interest received is taxable.	
	Borrower: Copy of promissory note with loan terms; list payments	
	made – date, amount.	
Worthless investments,	Note any investments that are abandoned, worthless, uncollectable,	
Canceled debts, bad loans	or canceled.	
Private investments or	Cryptocurrencies (Bitcoin, etc). List purchases and sales, dates and	
specialty online transactions	amounts for each. Using virtual currency to buy goods or services is a	
	sale of the amount of that currency asset.	
	Kickstarter, etc: Provide documentation for consideration	
	GoFundMe: Provide documentation for consideration – in most cases	
	the amounts contributed are personal gifts and not investments or	
	charitable contributions.	

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